

Earnings Release

For the quarter ending September 2025

4th November 2025



Leveraging Ai capabilities to expand payments and financial services





Revenue grew 24% YoY to \$232 Mn; EBITDA improved to \$16 Mn (7% margin)

Robust business model and Al-led opportunities leading to profitable growth & margin improvement

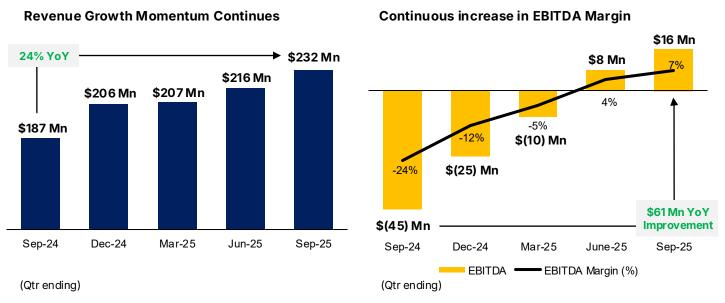
Financial Highlights for Q2 FY 2026:

- Operating revenue grew by 24% YoY (up 27% YoY after excluding revenue from entertainment business in previous period) to \$232 Mn, led by increase in subscription merchants, higher payments GMV, and growth in distribution of financial services
- Contribution profit at \$136 Mn (up 35% YoY), with a contribution margin of 59% (up 5 percentage points YoY), driven by improved net payment revenue, higher share of distribution of financial services revenue, and reduction in DLG expenses
- EBITDA improved to \$16 Mn (margin of 7%), on account of revenue growth and operating leverage
- PAT improved to \$24 Mn (before one-time charge for full impairment of \$21 Mn loan to our JV,
 First Games Technology Pvt. Ltd). Reported PAT is at \$2 Mn
- Cash balance of \$1,471 Mn, providing capital flexibility to expand business

As discussed earlier, we are discontinuing "adjusted" metrics from our reporting. All disclosures will henceforth be on a GAAP basis or standard definitions.

Business Highlights:

- Net payment revenue was up 28% YoY to \$67 Mn, led by growth in high quality subscription merchants and increase in payment processing margins
- Distribution of financial services revenue increased by 63% YoY to \$69 Mn, driven by growth in merchant loan distribution
- · Consolidated leadership in merchant payments; merchant device subscriptions at 13.7 Mn
- Consistent gain in consumer market share over the past few months due to product improvement and addition of Al features





Key Focus Areas

- Continue to Lead India's Enterprise and MSME Merchants Payments: We are
 focused on expanding our leadership across small and large, both online and offline
 merchants by deepening penetration of our full stack payment offerings including
 payment gateway solutions, QR, Soundbox, All in One POS card machines, etc
- 2. Expanding distribution of Financial Services: We are growing financial services distribution through increase in number of lending partners including banks, introduction of new products such as Paytm Postpaid with a bank partner, and continued enhancement of collection performance using AI
- **3. UPI Payment Consumer Acquisition:** We are driving Al-first, product-led innovation to enhance consumer experience and boost retention, supporting continued gains in consumer market share
- **4. International Expansion:** As an additional long-term growth driver, we are evaluating select new markets for our technology and products. We expect this initiative to start contributing meaningfully after 2-3 years (more details provided later in the note)









(Qtr ending)

Payment Services: Consolidating leadership in merchant payments

Payments Revenue

In Q2 FY 2026, Payment Services revenue (including other operating revenue) was up 25% YoY at \$138 Mn. Net payment revenue was up 28% YoY at \$67 Mn due to improved payment processing margin, high quality device additions and early onset of festive season. Net payment revenue is comprised of:

1. Payment Processing Margin:

In Q2 FY 2026, GMV grew by 27% YoY to \$64 Bn. We continue to see increase in payment processing margin on account of higher growth of credit card on UPI and affordability offerings (such as EMI). Payment processing margin was comfortably above the guided 3bps margin.

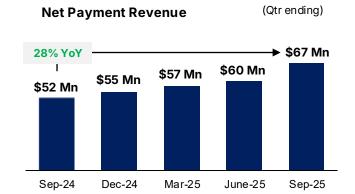
2. Subscription revenues:

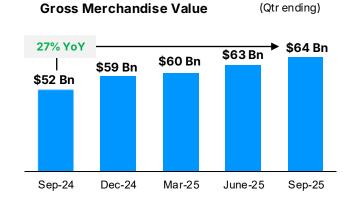
As of September 2025, merchant subscriptions were at 13.7 Mn, an increase of 2.5 Mn YoY. Over the last few quarters, we have been actively picking up devices from inactive merchants and redeploying them to new merchants after refurbishment, resulting in higher active merchants and lower capex.

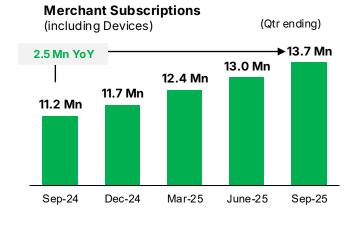
During the quarter, we reinforced our innovation leadership with the preview of India's first AI Soundbox, transforming the Paytm Soundbox from a payment alert device into an intelligent business assistant which delivers real-time insights on payments and business performance to merchants.

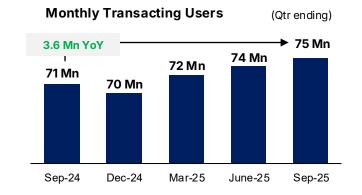
Consistent growth in Monthly Transacting Users (MTU)

In Q2 FY 2026, our average MTU reached 75 Mn. We are seeing encouraging signs of user growth and retention, resulting in consistent market share gains, due to our product-led growth strategy. We will continue to drive MTU growth with focus on product improvement and addition of AI features.







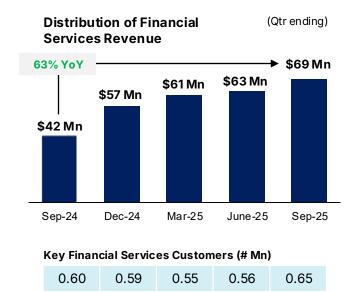




Distribution of Financial Services: Low penetration offers significant long-term opportunity

In Q2 FY 2026, distribution of financial services revenue grew 63% YoY to \$69 Mn, driven by continued growth in merchant loan distribution and improved collection performance experience for our partners.

Customers who availed financial services through our platform, saw an uptick from 0.60 Mn in Q2 FY 2025 to 0.65 Mn in Q2 FY 2026 led by growth in Merchant Loans and Equity broking users.



Loan Distribution Merchant Loan Distribution:

During the quarter, we continued to see robust momentum in merchant loan distribution, driven by growth in our merchant device base and higher penetration. More than 50% of loans were issued to repeat borrowers, underscoring high merchant stickiness and strong product-market fit. We continue to earn substantial collections bonuses as our lending partners are experiencing better asset quality outcome, supported by Paytm's advanced AI models that intelligently predict merchant churn and delinquencies, enabling proactive engagement and collections efforts.

Consumer Loan Distribution:

In our consumer credit segment, we relaunched Paytm Postpaid offering. A 'Spend Now, Pay Next Month' UPI overdraft for Paytm customers offered across merchants (both online and offline). This product offers up to 30 days of short-term credit from a bank partner, giving consumers the flexibility to spend instantly and repay the following month. The offering is currently being rolled out to a selected base and will be expanded to more consumers in the coming period.

In Personal loans, our lending partners continue to adopt a measured approach ensuring portfolio quality. With an increase in lending partners integrated into our platform, we are well-positioned to scale disbursements as market sentiment improves.

Equity Broking

We have enhanced our focus on equity broking business and are seeing improved monetization across Equity Broking and Margin trade funding (MTF). Looking ahead, we except this trend to continue driven by Al-powered product offerings.



Switch to Margin Trading Facility (MTF) @7.99% p.a.

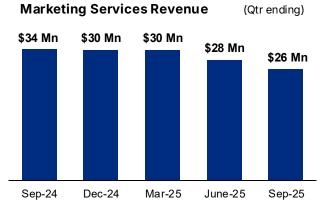




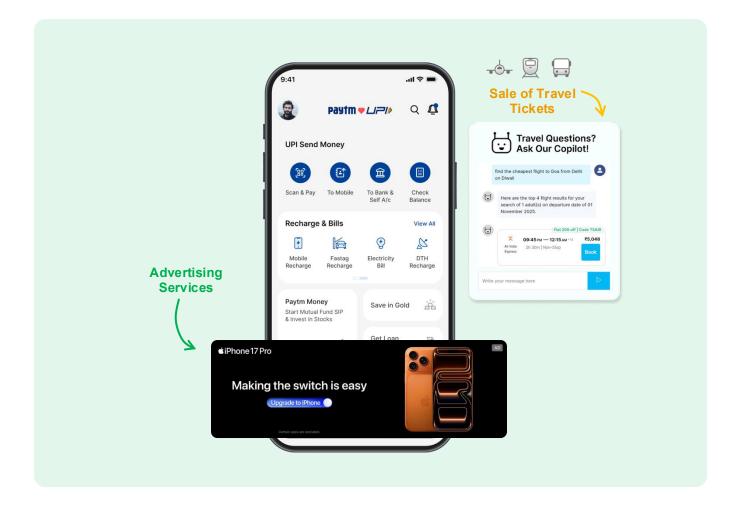
Marketing Services: Driving additional monetization from Merchants

In In Q2 FY 2026, Marketing Services revenue was \$26 Mn. On a like-to-like basis, after adjusting for sale of the entertainment ticketing business in Q2 FY 2025, the revenue was down 15% YoY. In line with our product led strategy to gain consumer market share, we have optimized our consumer app properties, including showing simplified and targeted upsell offerings to our customers. While this has led to a slight dip in marketing services revenue, we are seeing encouraging results reflected in retention rates and gain in consumer market share. Going forward, we expect increase in MTUs and improvement in upsell funnel to be the main drivers of growth.

- In our advertising business, we're driving stronger ROI for advertisers through AI-led customer cohorting and more targeted, personalized campaigns. We are also focused on enhancing user experience through AI-led app optimisations, ensuring ads reach most relevant audience within our MTU base
- The GMV for ticketing, deals & gift vouchers, etc., was \$219 Mn. There was a marginal QoQ decline in the travel segment, in line with the industry trend



For like-to-like comparison, Marketing Services revenue excludes revenue from entertainment ticketing business for Q2 FY2025 which was sold in Q2 FY2025



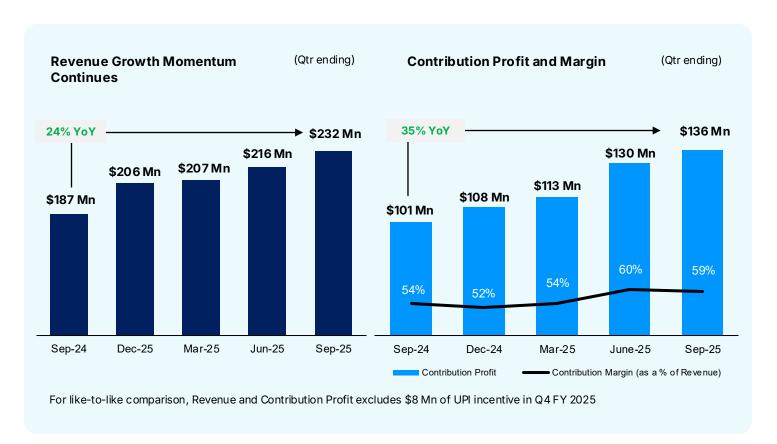


Revenue and Contribution Profit

Operating revenue grew 24% YoY to \$232 Mn (up 27% YoY on a like-to-like basis after adjusting for sale of entertainment ticketing business), driven by continued growth momentum in subscription merchants, payments GMV and distribution of financial services.

Contribution profit grew by 35% YoY to \$136 Mn, with a Contribution margin of 59%, an increase of 5 percentage point YoY, fuelled by improved net payment revenue (partly owing to early onset of festive season), higher share of distribution of financial services revenue, and lower other direct costs

- Payment processing charges were higher by 22% YoY at \$71 Mn, as compared to payment revenue growth of 25% YoY
- Promotional cashbacks and incentives was \$6 Mn, versus \$3 Mn in Q2 FY 2025. We resumed onboarding new UPI consumers from Oct'24 (post NPCI approval)
- Other direct expenses decreased by 20% YoY to \$20 Mn, on account of lower collection and DLG costs



Indirect Expenses (Including ESOP Cost)

In Q2 FY 2026, Indirect Expenses (including ESOP Cost) was down 18% YoY and 1% QoQ at \$120 Mn. We continue to focus on expanding platform through investment in marketing and sales employees. However, other portions of indirect costs has come down materially due to improved efficiencies on account of Al and lower ESOP costs.

Marketing costs for consumer acquisition decreased by 42% YoY but saw an increase of 16% QoQ to \$8
 Mn, as we are seeing better retention cohorts and improved monetisation. We will continue to invest to further drive market share gain



Indirect Expenses (Continued)

- Our sales employees cost (including ESOP Cost), which focuses on expanding our merchant distribution network, has risen 38% YoY to \$33 Mn. As we have increased market share with higher merchant monetization, we are reinvesting to further gain market share and deepen our presence in tier-2 and tier-3 cities
- Our non-sales employee cost (including ESOP cost) saw 41% decline YoY to \$41Mn on account of lower ESOP cost because of the voluntary surrender of ESOPs by our Founder and CEO in Q4 FY 2025, and improvement in productivity across businesses by leveraging Al
- Software, cloud and data centre expenses declined by 16% YoY to \$15 Mn on the back of improved commercials and efficiencies
- Other indirect expenses increased by 8% YoY to \$22 Mn (cost of refurbishment of devices is included in other indirect expenses)

As we continue to see improvement in efficiencies led by AI, we expect overall indirect expenses to be range bound for the next few quarters. In the long-term, indirect expenses are expected to grow substantially lower than revenue despite investment for growth (marketing and sales people), leading to significant operating leverage and expansion in margins.

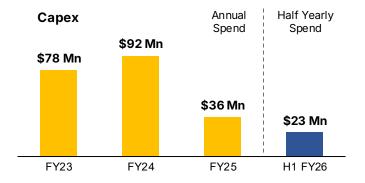
Indirect Expenses

(Qtr ending)

(in \$ Mn)	Sep-24	Dec-24	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25	YoY Change (%)
Marketing	14	12	11	7	8	(42)%
Sales employees (including ESOP costs)	24	26	28	30	33	38%
Non-sales employee costs (including ESOP costs)	69	59	57	42	41	(41)%
Software & Cloud expenses	18	17	16	19	15	(16)%
Other indirect expenses	21	19	19	23	22	8%
Total Indirect Expenses (Including ESOP costs)	146	133	131	121	120	(18)%

Depreciation and Amortization

In Q2 FY 2026, Depreciation and Amortization was at \$15 Mn, a reduction of 23% YoY. As communicated at the start of the year, D&A is expected to be in the range of \$56-68 Mn in FY 2026, lower than FY 2025. Lower D&A YoY is largely on account of reduction in cost of devices and focus on refurbishment of devices (cost of refurbishment of devices is included in other indirect costs).



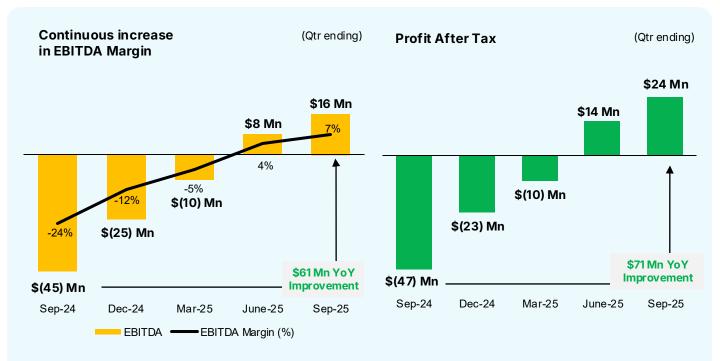


EBITDA and Profit After Tax

EBITDA improved to \$16 Mn (margin of 7%), on account of improved contribution margin and continued discipline on costs.

As disclosed in <u>our SE filing dated 25 August, 2025 (point 3)</u>, the Company has a loan to First Games Technology Private Limited (a Joint Venture). In Q2 FY 2026, full impairment of this loan has been taken, leading to a one-time charge of \$21 Mn in Q2 FY 2026.

PAT improved to \$24 Mn, led by improvement in EBITDA, reduction in D&A and higher other income (before one-time charge for full impairment of \$21 Mn Ioan to our JV, First Games Technology Private Limited). Reported PAT is at \$2 Mn in Q2 FY 2026. Going forward, other income will gradually come down as reinvestment of maturing investments will be at lower yields (100 bps repo rate cut earlier in the year).



For like-to-like comparison, EBITDA and PAT excludes one-time items as below:

1. Gain from sale of entertainment ticketing business of \$151 Mn in Q2 FY 2025 2. \$8 Mn of UPI incentive in Q4 FY 2025, 3. Ore-time exceptional charge of \$59 Mn towards acceleration of ESOP expense and other impairments in Q4 FY 2025 4. One-time charge for full impairment of \$21 Mn loan to our JV, First Games Technology Private Limited

Cash Balance

Our cash balance is \$1,471 Mn as of quarter ending September 2025, as compared to \$1,126 Mn as of quarter ending September 2024. The above excludes Paytm Money Ltd (PML) customer funds & Merchant Funds in Escrow of \$40 Mn & \$366 Mn respectively for Sep 2025 quarter & \$46 Mn & \$301 Mn respectively for Sep 2024 quarter. Our cash balance has increased by \$345 Mn YoY and it includes monetization of our stock acquisition rights in PayPay for \$267 Mn.



Breakup of available Cash and investable balance (Net Cash Balances)

Particulars (in \$ Mn)	Sep-24	Dec-24	Mar-25	Jun-25	Sep-25
Cash and Bank Balances	555	501	511	513	547
Deposits with banks	407	788	790	729	705
Investments (Mutual Funds/T-Bills/CP/G-Sec/NCD/NBFC FDs)	511	466	455	572	624
Total Balances	1,473	1,755	1,756	1,815	1,877
Paytm Money Ltd (PML) customer funds	46	32	37	47	40
Merchant Funds in Escrow	301	276	278	319	366
Total Balances (excluding PML & merchant funds)	1,126	1,446	1,442	1,449	1,471

Regulatory Update

Payment Aggregator License

Following the approval by The Government of India, Ministry of Finance and Department of Financial Services for downstream investment from One 97 Communications Limited (OCL or the Company) into a wholly owned subsidiary, Paytm Payments Services Limited (PPSL), vide its letter dated August 27, 2024, RBI granted 'in-principle' authorization to PPSL, vide its letter dated August 12, 2025, to operate as an Online Payment Aggregator under the Payment and Settlement Systems Act, 2007. Grant of this license enables PPSL to resume onboarding of new online merchants.

Transfer of Offline Merchant Payments Business to PPSL

As disclosed in our SE filing dated 15 October 2025, the Board has approved transfer of Offline Merchant Payments Business to PPSL, a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company. The proposed transfer will result in consolidation of the group's Online & Offline Merchant Payments Businesses under PPSL, which will build efficiency and synergy within the group. The transfer of the Transferred Undertaking, will be implemented through a slump sale on a going concern basis, subject to shareholder approval of the Company. Since this is a transfer to a wholly owned subsidiary, it will not impact financials of the Company on a consolidated basis.

International Expansion Framework

Paytm plans to expand its operations in select international markets. Our advanced technology stack of merchant payments and financial services, and our business model, has high monetization potential. We have developed a portfolio of innovative hardware, software and services stack in India, which can be deployed and monetized internationally. Paytm's international expansion will leverage its existing technology, distribution, and operating strengths, while maintaining prudent capital allocation. Currently, we are pursuing opportunities using the following business models:

- 1. Partner operated: We intend to enter into technology partnerships with established local players. Under this model, Paytm will provide its proven payment acceptance platform and innovative payment devices, while the partner will lead sales, distribution, and on-ground operations to serve MSMEs. Paytm expects to monetize its technology contribution through licensing or revenue-sharing arrangements, including potential sweat equity or strategic shareholding, with minimal capital deployment. This approach is similar to the successful partnership model we have deployed with PayPay.
- 2. Paytm operated: In select markets, with attractive payment margins, large proven profit pool and moderate operational overheads, Paytm may pursue its business activities through wholly owned or majority-controlled entities.



Summary of Consolidated Financial Performance

		Quarter Ended					alf Year Ende	d
Particulars (in \$ Mn)	Sep-25 (Unaudited)	Sep-24 (Unaudited)	YoY	June-25 (Unaudited)	QoQ	Sep-25 (Unaudited)	Sep-24 (Unaudited)	YoY
Payment Services	129	106	21%	118	10%	247	206	20%
Distribution of Financial Services	69	42	63%	63	9%	132	74	79%
Marketing Services	26	34	(25)%	28	(8)%	53	70	(24)%
Other Operating Revenue	9	4	114 %	8	15%	16	6	175%
Revenue from Operations	232	187	24%	216	7%	448	356	26%
Payment processing charges	71	58	22%	65	8%	136	116	17%
As % of GMV	0.11%	0.12%	(1) bps	0.11%	0 bps	0.11%	0.12%	(1) bps
Promotional cashback & incentives	6	3	72%	4	35%	10	8	22%
Other direct expenses	20	25	(20)%	17	19%	37	46	(20)%
Total Direct Expenses	96	86	12%	86	11%	183	170	7%
Contribution Profit	136	101	35%	130	5%	265	186	43%
Contribution Margin %	59%	54%	466 bps	60%	(146) bps	59%	52%	706 bps
Indirect Expenses (including ESOP Costs)	120	146	(18)%	121	(1) %	241	320	(25)%
Marketing	8	14	(42)%	7	16%	15	34	(56)%
Employee cost (Including ESOP Costs)	75	94	(20)%	72	3%	147	201	(27) %
Software, cloud and data centre	15	18	(16)%	19	(21)%	34	38	(11)%
Other indirect expenses	22	21	8%	23	(4)%	45	47	(4)%
EBITDA	16	(45)	nm	8	97%	24	(135)	nm
Margin %	7%	(24)%	3,122 bps	4%	317 bps	5%	(38)%	4,320 bps



Reconciliation of EBITDA with Profit / (Loss) for the period

		Qua	Half Year Ended					
Particulars (in \$ Mn)	Sep-25 (Unaudited)	Sep-24 (Unaudited)	YoY	June-25 (Unaudited)	QoQ	Sep-25 (Unaudited)	Sep-24 (Unaudited)	YoY
EBITDA (A)	16	(45)	nm	8	97%	24	(135)	nm
Finance costs (B)	(1)	0	67%	0	(25)%	(1)	(1)	29%
Depreciation and amortization expense (C)	(15)	(20)	(23)%	(19)	(17)%	(34)	(40)	(15)%
Other income (D)	25	20	27%	27	(8)%	52	35	48%
Share of profit/(loss) of associates/joint ventures (E)	0	0	(125) %	0	nm	0	0	(133)%
Exceptional items (F)	(21)	151	nm	(2)	1018%	(23)	151	(115)%
Income Tax expense (G)	(1)	(1)	11%	0	150 %	(2)	(1)	27%
Profit / (Loss) for the period/year (H = sum of A to G)	2	105	(98)%	14	(83)%	16	10	60%

Summary of Key Operational Metrics

			Quar	rter Ende	d	
Operational KPIs	Units	Sep-25 (Unaudited)	Sep-24 (Unaudited)	YoY	June-25 (Unaudited)	QoQ
Registered Merchants (end of period)	Mn	47	42	12%	45	4%
Subscription Merchants including devices (cumulative; end of period)	Mn	13.7	11.2	22%	13.0	5%
GMV	\$Bn	64	52	27%	63	6%
Merchant Transactions	Bn	14.5	9.9	47%	13.0	12%
Total Transactions	Bn	16.6	11.1	50%	14.6	13%
Average Number of Sales Employees	#	44,154	30,104	47%	38,945	13%
Cost of Sales Employees (including ESOP Costs)	\$ Mn	33	24	38%	30	11%
MTU (average over the period)	Mn	75	71	6%	74	1%
Key financial services customers	Mn	0.65	0.60	8%	0.56	16%



ESOP Pool Schedule

As of Nov 4, 2025	(in Mn)
Basic shares outstanding	638
ESOPs vested and unexercised	2
ESOPs granted and unvested	10
ESOPs available for distribution	28
Estimated fully diluted shares	678

Indicative Performance Metrics for Loan Distribution (Sep 2025 quarter)

	Merchant Loans
Bounce Rates	NA
Bucket 1 Resolution %	83% to 90%
Recovery Rate Post 90+	30% to 35%
ECL%	4.5% to 5.0%

Loans are underwritten and booked by our lending partners in their balance sheets. Paytm acts as a collection outsourcing partner and the numbers are hence indicative of those efforts

Definitions for Metrics & Key Performance Indicators

Metric	Definition
GMV	GMV is the rupee value of total payments made to merchants through transactions on our app or our instore payment solutions, and payments processed through Paytm payment gateway, over a period. It excludes any consumer-to-consumer payment service such as money transfers
Monthly Transacting User (MTU)	Number of unique users in a particular calendar month who have successfully completed a transaction on the Paytm App or have used the Paytm for Business App
Net Payment Revenue	Payment revenues (including other operating revenue) less payments processing charges
Contribution Profit	Contribution profit is a non-GAAP financial measure. We define Contribution profit as revenue from operations less payment processing charges, promotional cashback & incentives expenses, connectivity & content fees, contest, ticketing expenses & logistics, deployment & collection cost of our businesses
Key Financial Services customers	Key financial services customers are unique consumers and merchants who have availed Paytm's and group entity's financial services offerings, i.e. equity broking, insurance and credit products, such as merchant and consumer loans distributed through our platform. However, it does not include customers availing mutual fund distribution, Postpaid loans, gold savings or any attachment insurance products, as they contribute negligible revenue/profitability







Pioneer of India's mobile payment revolution

Paytm is India's leading mobile payments and financial services distribution company. Pioneer of the mobile QR payments revolution in India, Paytm builds technologies that help small businesses with payments and commerce. Our mission is to serve half a billion Indians and bring them to mainstream of economy with help of technology.

Q2 FY 2026 Earnings Call

Please join for our Earnings Conference call for the shareholders, investors and analysts to discuss financial results of the Company for the quarter ended September, 2025.

5th November 2025

Pre-Registration

Download the report at ir.paytm.com



By reading this release you agree to be bound as follows:

This earnings release is prepared by One 97 Communications Limited ("Company") and is for information purposes only without regards to specific objectives, financial situations or needs of any -particular person and is not and nothing in it shall be construed as an invitation, offer, solicitation, recommendation or advertisement in respect of the purchase or sale of any securities of the Company or any affiliates in any jurisdiction or as an inducement to enter into investment activity and no part of it shall form the basis of or be relied upon in connection with any contract or commitment or investment decision whatsoever. This earnings release does not take into account, nor does it provide any tax, legal or investment advice or opinion regarding the specific investment objectives or financial situation of any person. Before acting on any information you should consider the appropriateness of the information having regard to these matters, and in particular, you should seek independent financial advice. This earnings release and its contents are confidential and proprietary to the Company and/or its affiliates and no part of it or its subject matter be used, reproduced, copied, distributed, shared, retransmitted, summarized or disseminated, directly or indirectly, to any other person or published in whole or in part for any purpose, in any manner whatsoever.

The information contained in this earnings release is a general background information of the Company and there is no representation that all information relating to the context has been taken care of in the earnings release. We do not assume responsibility to publicly amend, modify or revise any information contained in this earnings release on the basis of any subsequent development, information or events, or otherwise. This earnings release includes certain statements that are, or may be deemed to be, "forward-looking statements" and relate to the Company and its financial position, business strategy, events and courses of action.

Forward-looking statements and financial projections are based on the opinions and estimates of management as on the date such statements are made and are subject to a variety of risks and uncertainties and other factors that could cause actual events or results to differ materially from those anticipated in the forward-looking statements and financial projections. Representative examples of factors that could affect the accuracy of forward looking statements include (without limitation) the condition of and changes in India's political and economic status, government policies, applicable laws, international and domestic events having a bearing on Company's business, such other factors beyond our control.

Forward-looking statements and financial projections include, among other things, statements about: our expectations regarding our transaction volumes, expenses, sales and operations; our future merchant and consumer concentration; our anticipated cash needs, our estimates regarding our capital requirements, our need for additional financing; our ability to anticipate the future needs of our merchants and consumers; our plans for future products and enhancements of existing products; our future growth strategy and growth rate; our future intellectual property; and our anticipated trends and challenges in the markets in which we operate. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance including those relating to general business plans and strategy, future outlook and growth prospects, and future developments in its businesses and its competitive and regulatory environment. These forward-looking statements represent only the Company's current intentions, beliefs or expectations, and no representation, warranty or undertaking, express or implied, is made or assurance given that such statements, views, projections or forecasts in the earnings release, if any, are correct or that any objectives specified herein will be achieved.

We have converted financial amounts from ₹ Cr into \$ millions & hence there could be some totalling anomalies in the numbers.



Notes and Disclaimers for Earnings Release

We, or any of our affiliates, shareholders, directors, employees, or advisors, as such, make no representations or warranties, express or implied, as to, and do not accept any responsibility or liability with respect to, the fairness, accuracy, completeness or correctness of any information or opinions contained herein and accept no liability whatsoever for any loss, howsoever, arising from any use or reliance on this earnings release or its contents or otherwise arising in connection therewith. The information contained herein is subject to change without any obligation to notify any person of such revisions or change and past performance is not indicative of future results.

Investments in the securities market are subject to market risk, read all related documents carefully before investing. Margin Funding as subject to the provisions of SEBI Circular CIR/MRD/DP/54/2017 dated June 13, 2017, and the terms and conditions mentioned in rights and obligations statement issued by the Paytm Money Limited This document has not been and will not be reviewed or approved by a regulatory authority in India or by any stock exchange in India. No rights or obligations of any nature are created or shall be deemed to be created by the contents of this earnings release.

Use of Operating Metrics

The operating metrics reported in this earnings release are calculated using internal Company data based on the activity of our merchants, consumers and other participants in our ecosystem. While these numbers are based on what we believe to be reasonable estimates of engagement, for the applicable period of measurement, there are inherent challenges in measuring usage across our large online, offline, in-store and mobile presence. The methodologies used to measure these metrics require significant judgment and are also susceptible to algorithm or other technical errors. We regularly review our processes for calculating these metrics, and from time to time we may discover inaccuracies in our metrics or may make adjustments to improve their accuracy, which can result in adjustments to previously disclosed metrics. In addition, our metrics will differ from estimates published by third parties due to differences in methodology.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In addition to our results determined in accordance with Ind AS, we believe the following Non-GAAP measures are useful to investors in evaluating our operating performance. We use the following Non-GAAP financial information to evaluate our ongoing operations and for internal planning and forecasting purposes. We believe that Non-GAAP financial information, when taken collectively with financial measures prepared in accordance with Ind AS, may be helpful to investors because it provides an additional tool for investors to use in evaluating our ongoing operating results and trends and in comparing our financial results with other companies in our industry because it provides consistency and comparability with past financial performance. However, our management does not consider these Non-GAAP measures in isolation or as an alternative to financial measures determined in accordance with Ind AS.

Non-GAAP financial information is presented for supplemental informational purposes only, has limitations as an analytical tool and should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with Ind AS. Non-GAAP financial information may be different from similarly-titled Non-GAAP measures used by other companies. The principal limitation of these Non-GAAP financial measures is that they exclude significant expenses and income that are required by IndAS to be recorded in our financial statements, as further detailed below. In addition, they are subject to inherent limitations as they reflect the exercise of judgment by management about which expenses and income are excluded or included in determining these Non-GAAP financial measures. A reconciliation is provided below for each Non-GAAP financial measure to the most directly comparable financial measure prepared in accordance with Ind AS. Investors are encouraged to review the related Ind AS financial measures and the reconciliation of Non-GAAP financial measures to their most directly comparable Ind AS financial measures included below and to not rely on any single financial measure to evaluate our business.