## Paytm

## Investor Presentation

December 2024

### **Pioneering & Innovating for** Paytm Customers & Merchants

Card Machine

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Credit Car

Health A Paytm

Paying Accepted Here

Credit Card on UPI

Paytm W LIP

The All-New Paytm Pebble Soundbox



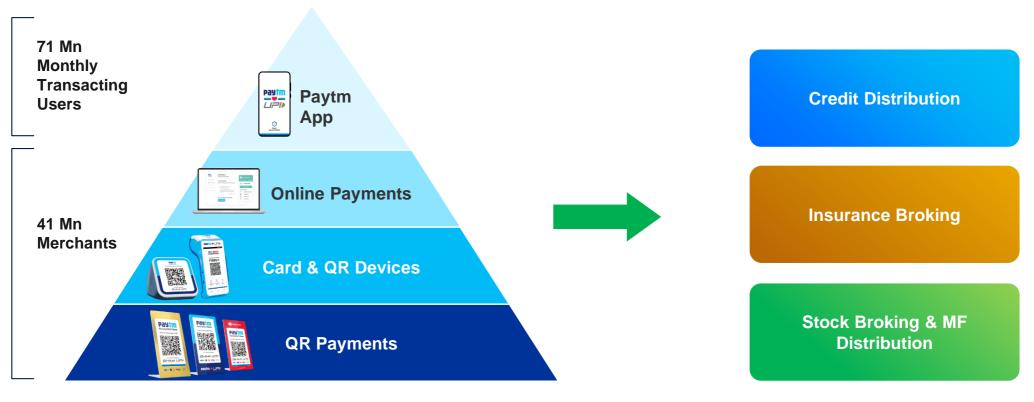


## Paytm 🕈 LIPI>

## To bring Half-a-Billion Indians to the Mainstream Economy through Technology-led Financial Services



We enable mobile payments for consumers and merchants – online **Payim** and offline, small and large – and upsell financial services to them

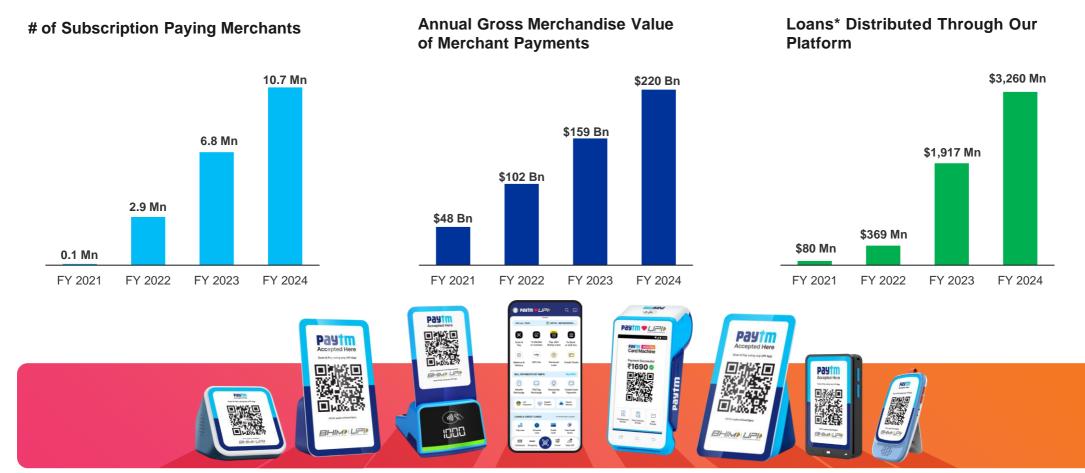


**Mobile Payments** 

**Distribution of Financial Services** 

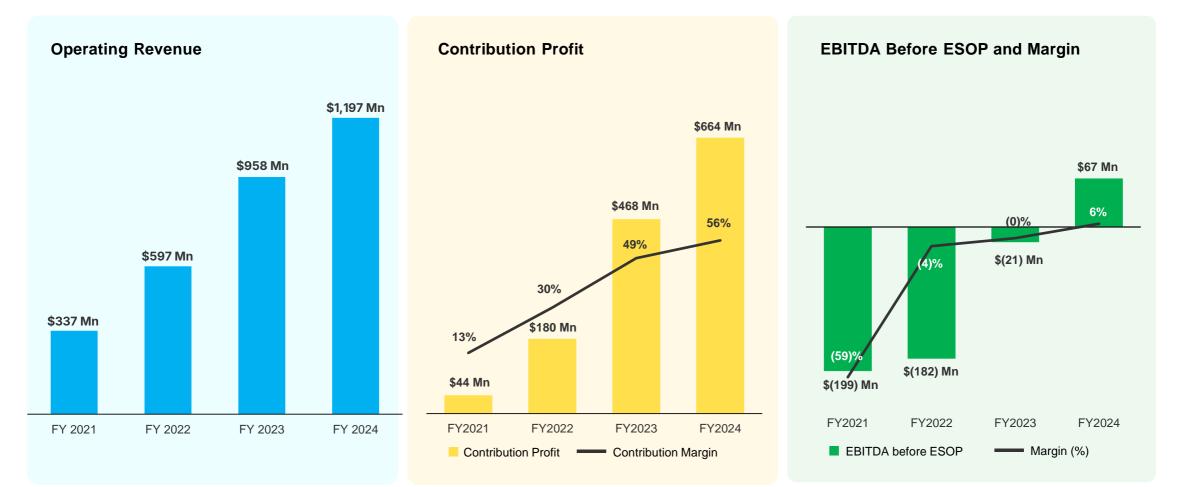
# We leverage our homegrown AI platform to serve India's large underserved market





\* Includes Personal and Merchant Loans only

# We have demonstrated strong growth in revenues and consistent improvement in profitability



Paytm

# Payment Services: We make money on Payment Processing and Merchant Device Subscription



**Net Payment Margin** \$748 Mn \$591 Mn \$412 Mn \$354 Mn \$237 Mn \$236 Mn \$82 Mn \$8 Mn FY2022 FY2021 FY2023 FY2024 -Net payment margin Payment Revenue

#### Payment Processing Margin

Payment Processing Margin = Gross fees charged to the merchant – Payment processing charges

- We make 5-6bps payment processing margin; On UPI GMV, we make 2 to 3 bps and on non-UPI GMV\*, we make 15 to 18 bps
- Improvements in payment processing margin of non-UPI instruments resulted in growth in net payment margin

\* Non-UPI GMV includes Credit cards, debit cards, EMI, net banking and other instruments

#### Merchant Subscription Revenue

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- We pioneered Soundbox, a device for voice confirmation for payments, resulting in dominant position in merchant acquiring
- Continue to address merchants' needs through innovative product launches, supported by a large distribution and service network
- Merchant pays monthly rental for various services, primarily for devices
- Potential market of 100mn merchants in India; large subset of this might be using devices

## Financial Services: Driving monetization by distribution of Loans, Wealth products and Insurance



Low penetration across products offer large growth runway

#### Loan Distribution

- We help various lenders disburse loans to Paytm's consumers & merchants
- Our lending partners provide the balance sheet and underwrite loans as per the regulations
- We earn sourcing fee on the loans distributed and, in some cases, we earn collection incentives

#### **Financial Service Revenue**





#### **Merchant Loans:**

- Working capital loans with daily repayment offered to device merchants
- Personal Loans:
- Instant personal loans with the best customer experience



Equity

#### Equity Broking and MF Distribution

- Focus on trading customers by offering a high-quality trading platform
- Expanding distribution of mutual funds, particularly SIPs, and other wealth management products



#### **Insurance Broking**

 Offering embedded insurance and DIY products to Paytm consumers & merchants



# Marketing Services: Additional monetization by driving app traffic to the merchants

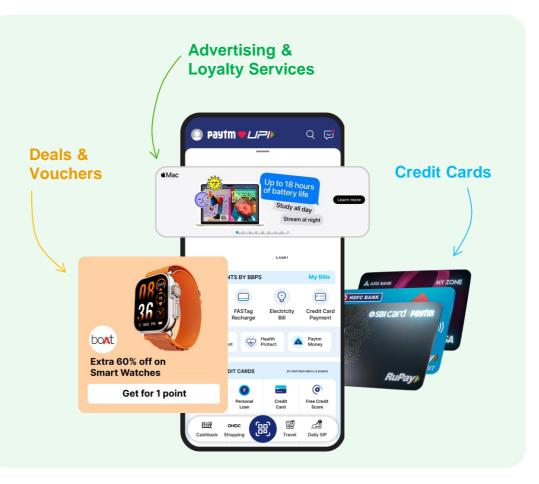


Paytm app is a destination for our merchants to get more business from our consumers

- · We help merchants sell their tickets, deals & gift vouchers etc.
- We offer advertising, marketing loyalty services to various enterprises & distribute credit cards for our partners
- Revenue from Marketing Services is driven by the number of app consumers availing these services

#### Marketing Service Revenue





## Key Focus Areas: Drive sustainable growth and profitability



Compliance First: Stringent focus on a compliance-first approach across our businesses

### **Customer acquisition**

Committed to aggressively acquire UPI customers to expand our market share and increase product offering to expand the TAM



### **Merchant payment innovations**

Continue to be a market leader with merchant payment innovations, including new devices and aggregation of various MDR-bearing payment instruments

### **Cross-sell**

Increase high margin financial services revenue by expanding financial services partners







Leverage AI to reduce costs: Continued automation of various operations to reduce costs



## **Expected ESOP charges based on currently issued ESOPs**



Expected ESOP Cost (\$ Mn)	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
FY 2025	29	26*	32	25
FY 2026	22	21	12	12
FY 2027	12	11	3	3

\* Q2 FY 2025 ESOP cost was lower at \$26 Mn, on account of ESOP lapses at the time of employee separation during the quarter.

As of Oct 18, 2024	(in Mn)
Basic shares outstanding	637
ESOPs vested and unexercised	2
ESOPs granted and unvested	35
ESOPs available for distribution	6
Estimated fully diluted shares	679

#### Note:

- The above table illustrates expected ESOP cost for all ESOPs granted so far (as of October 18, 2024)
- The cost assumes all granted ESOPs are vested and no new ESOPs are granted. Actual charges might be different based on incremental issuances as well as lapses
- · For any lapses of unvested ESOPs, normally on attrition, the cost of unvested ESOP recorded so far is reversed in that quarter
- For new ESOP grants, the total estimated charge would be the number of options granted times the fair value per share, which is based on the share price on the day of the grant, among other factors. The charge is front-ended with approximately 38% in Year 1, 28% in Year 2, 18% in Year 3, 11% in Year 4 and 5% in Year 5
- Movements of share price after the date of the grant do not affect the ESOP charge for already granted ESOPs

## **Operating Revenue**



		YoY Change			
(in \$ Mn)	FY24	FY23	FY22	FY21	(FY24 over FY23)
Payment Services	735	581	410	238	27%
Financial Services and Others	240	185	52	15	30%
Marketing Services	208	182	132	83	14%
Other Operating Revenue	13	10	1	0	26%
Revenue from Operations	1,197	958	597	337	25%

## **Contribution Profit and Contribution Margin**



		YoY Change			
(in \$ Mn)	FY24	FY23	FY22	FY21	(FY24 over FY23)
Revenue from Operations	1,197	958	597	337	25%
Payment processing charges	393	355	330	230	11%
As % of GMV	0.18%	0.22%	0.32%	0.48%	(4) bps
Promotional cashback & incentives	37	60	45	28	(38)%
Other Expenses	102	76	41	35	35%
Total Direct Expenses	532	491	417	293	9%
Contribution Profit	664	468	180	44	42%
Contribution Margin %	56%	49%	30%	13%	700 bps

## **EBITDA** before **ESOP**



(in \$ Mn)		YoY Change			
(III \$ IVIII)	FY24	FY23	FY22	FY21	(FY24 over FY23)
Contribution Profit	664	468	180	44	42%
Contribution Margin %	56%	49%	30%	13%	700 bps
Marketing	74	68	57	36	7%
Employee cost (excl ESOPs)	374	279	194	129	34%
Software, cloud and data center	77	83	61	42	(7)%
Other indirect expenses	72	57	50	36	24%
Total indirect expenses	597	489	362	243	22%
EBITDA before ESOP cost	67	(21)	(182)	(199)	418%
EBITDA before ESOP cost Margin %	6%	(2%)	(31%)	(59%)	800 bps

## **Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures**



EBITDA before ESOP cost

		YoY Change			
(in \$ Mn)	FY24	FY23	FY22	FY21	(FY24 over FY23)
EBITDA before share based payment expenses (A)	67	(21)	(182)	(199)	418%
Share based payment expenses (B)	(177)	(176)	(98)	(3)	1%
Finance costs (C)	(4)	(4)	(5)	(4)	4%
Depreciation and amortization expense (D)	(89)	(59)	(29)	(22)	52%
Other income (E)	66	50	35	47	33%
Share of profit / (loss) of associates /joint ventures (F)	(5)	(2)	(4)	(9)	192%
Exceptional items (G)	(1)	0	0	(3)	-
Income Tax expense (H)	(4)	(5)	0	(3)	(6)%
Loss on Impairment of Associate	(27)	0	0	0	-
Loss for the period/year (J=sum of A to H)	(171)	(215)	(290)	(204)	(20)%

## **Operational KPIs**



	Units		YoY Change			
	Units	FY24	FY23	FY22	FY21	(FY24 over FY23)
GMV	\$ Bn	220	159	102	48	39%
Merchant Transactions	Bn	37	24	13	6	53%
Total Transactions	Bn	44	29	15	7	51%
MTU (avg over the period)	Mn	96	82	61	45	16%
Registered Merchants (end of period)	Mn	41	34	27	21	21%
Value of personal and merchant loans distributed	\$ Mn	3,260	1,917	369	80	70%
Payment Devices (cumulative; end of period)	Mn	10.7	6.8	2.9	0.8	57%
Average number of Sales Employees	#	35,512	24,053	13,344	5,054	48%

# Breakup of available Cash and investable balance (Net Cash Balances)



Particulars (in \$ Mn)	Sep-24	Jun-24	Mar-24	Dec-23	Sep-23
Cash and Bank Balances in Current Accounts (Net of Borrowings)	200	218	223	473	277
Deposits with banks	475	500	528	277	415
Current Investments (Mutual Funds and Commercial Papers)	320	323	307	279	326
Total Balances	995	1,041	1,059	1,029	1,018
Paytm Money Ltd (PML) customer funds	38	38	55	40	53
Total Balances (excluding PML funds)	958	1,003	1,004	988	964

## **Definitions for Metrics & Key Performance Indicators**



Metric	Definition
GMV	GMV is the rupee value of total payments made to merchants through transactions on our app, through Paytm Payment Instruments or through our payment solutions, over a period. It excludes any consumer-to-consumer payment service such as money transfers.
Monthly Transacting User (MTU)	Number of unique users in a particular calendar month who have successfully completed a transaction on the Paytm App or have used the Paytm for Business App
Contribution Profit	Contribution profit is a non-GAAP financial measure. We define Contribution profit as revenue from operations less payment processing charges, promotional cashback & incentives expenses, connectivity & content fees, contest, ticketing & FASTag expenses & logistic, deployment & collection cost of our businesses.
Net Payments Margin	Payments revenues (including other operating revenue) less payments processing charges
EBITDA before ESOP cost	EBITDA before ESOP cost is a Non-GAAP financial measure. We define EBITDA before ESOP cost as our profit for the period, before depreciation & amortization expense, income tax expense, share based payment expense, finance costs, other income, loss for the period from discontinued operations, exceptional items, IPO expenses & share of profit/(loss) of associates/joint ventures.

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The operating metrics reported in this Presentation are calculated using internal Company data based on the activity of our merchants, consumers and other participants in our ecosystem. While these numbers are based on what we believe to be reasonable estimates of engagement, for the applicable period of measurement, there are inherent challenges in measuring usage across our large online, offline, in-store and mobile presence. The methodologies used to measure these metrics require significant judgment and are also susceptible to algorithm or other technical errors. We regularly review our processes for calculating these metrics, and from time to time we may discover inaccuracies in our metrics or may make adjustments to improve their accuracy, which can result in adjustments to previously disclosed metrics. In addition, our metrics will differ from estimates published by third parties due to differences in methodology.

We have converted financial amounts from  $\overline{\mathbf{T}}$  millions into  $\overline{\mathbf{T}}$  Cr at Exchange rate of \$1 = INR 84.08 (as of end of Sep'24) and hence there could be some totaling anomalies in the numbers.