Paytm

Investor Presentation

December 2024



The All-New Paytm Pebble Soundbox



The All-New Pocket Pebble Soundbox

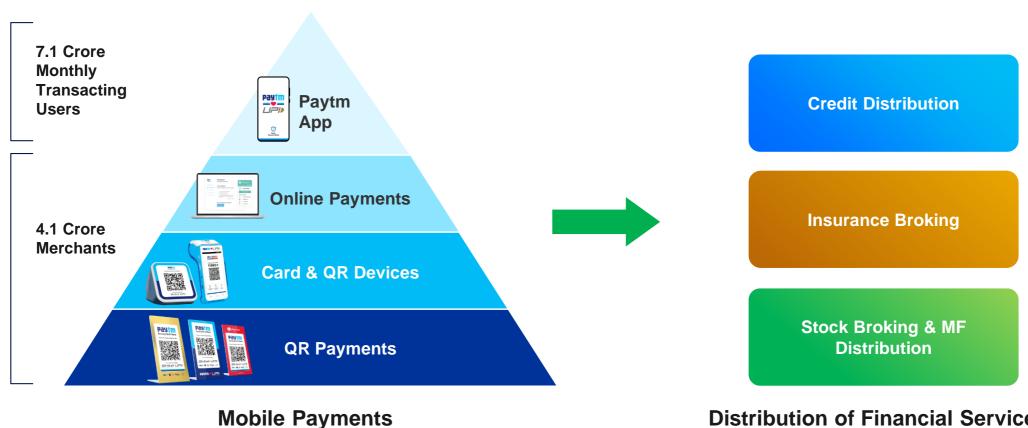


To bring Half-a-Billion Indians to the Mainstream Economy through Technology-led Financial Services



We enable mobile payments for consumers and merchants – online and offline, small and large - and upsell financial services to them

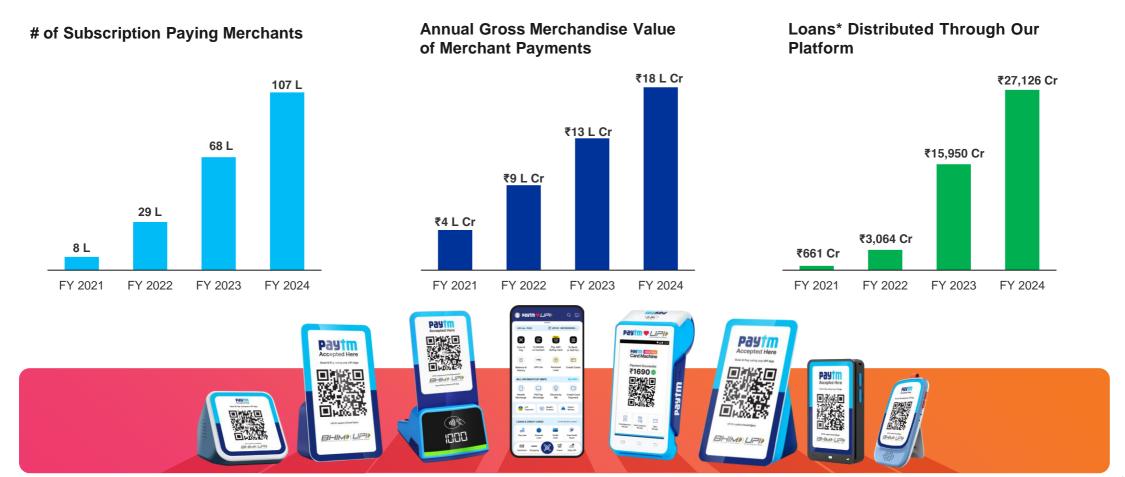




Distribution of Financial Services

We leverage our homegrown Al platform to serve India's large underserved market



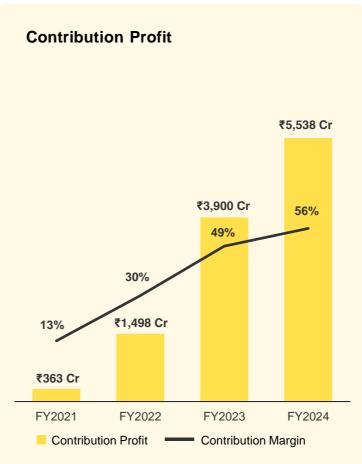


^{*} Includes Personal and Merchant Loans only

We have demonstrated strong growth in revenues and consistent improvement in profitability









Payment Services: We make money on Payment Processing and Merchant Device Subscription





Payment Processing Margin

Payment Processing Margin = Gross fees charged to the merchant – Payment processing charges

- We make 5-6bps payment processing margin; On UPI GMV, we make 2 to 3 bps and on non-UPI GMV*, we make 15 to 18 bps
- Improvements in payment processing margin of non-UPI instruments resulted in growth in net payment margin

■ Merchant Subscription Revenue

- We pioneered Soundbox, a device for voice confirmation for payments, resulting in dominant position in merchant acquiring
- Continue to address merchants' needs through innovative product launches, supported by a large distribution and service network
- Merchant pays monthly rental for various services, primarily for devices
- Potential market of 100mn merchants in India; large subset of this might be using devices

^{*} Non-UPI GMV includes Credit cards, debit cards, EMI, net banking and other instruments

Financial Services: Driving monetization by distribution of Loans, Wealth products and Insurance



Low penetration across products offer large growth runway

Loan Distribution

- We help various lenders disburse loans to Paytm's consumers & merchants
- Our lending partners provide the balance sheet and underwrite loans as per the regulations
- We earn sourcing fee on the loans distributed and, in some cases, we earn collection incentives

Financial Service Revenue





Merchant Loans:

 Working capital loans with daily repayment offered to device merchants

Personal Loans:

 Instant personal loans with the best customer experience



Equity Broking and MF Distribution

- Focus on trading customers by offering a high-quality trading platform
- Expanding distribution of mutual funds, particularly SIPs, and other wealth management products



Insurance Broking

 Offering embedded insurance and DIY products to Paytm consumers & merchants

Marketing Services: Additional monetization by driving app traffic to the merchants

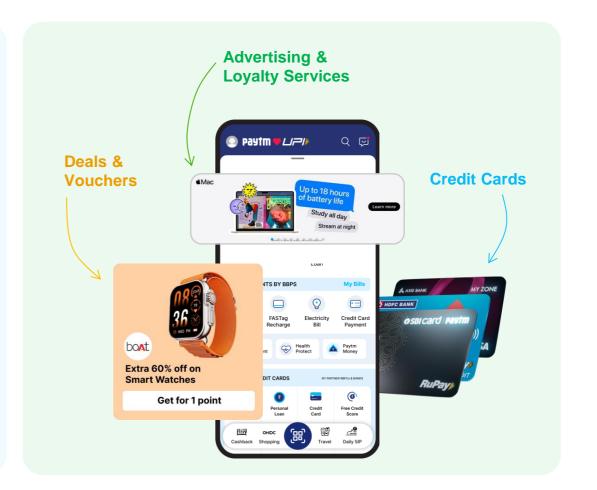


Paytm app is a destination for our merchants to get more business from our consumers

- We help merchants sell their tickets, deals & gift vouchers etc.
- We offer advertising, marketing loyalty services to various enterprises & distribute credit cards for our partners
- Revenue from Marketing Services is driven by the number of app consumers availing these services

Marketing Service Revenue





Key Focus Areas: Drive sustainable growth and profitability

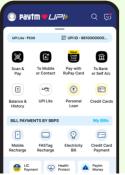


Compliance First: Stringent focus on a compliance-first approach across our businesses

Customer acquisition

Committed to aggressively acquire UPI customers to expand our market share and increase product offering to expand the TAM





Merchant payment innovations

Continue to be a market leader with merchant payment innovations, including new devices and aggregation of various MDR-bearing payment instruments



Cross-sell

Increase high margin financial services revenue by expanding financial services partners









Leverage Al to reduce costs: Continued automation of various operations to reduce costs

Annexure

Expected ESOP charges based on currently issued ESOPs



Expected ESOP Cost (₹ Cr)	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
FY 2025	247	218*	267	213
FY 2026	184	178	104	101
FY 2027	98	90	28	26

^{*} Q2 FY 2025 ESOP cost was lower at ₹218 Cr, on account of ESOP lapses at the time of employee separation during the quarter.

As of Oct 18, 2024	(in Cr)
Basic shares outstanding	63.7
ESOPs vested and unexercised	0.2
ESOPs granted and unvested	3.5
ESOPs available for distribution	0.6
Estimated fully diluted shares	67.9

Note:

- The above table illustrates expected ESOP cost for all ESOPs granted so far (as of October 18, 2024)
- The cost assumes all granted ESOPs are vested and no new ESOPs are granted. Actual charges might be different based on incremental issuances as well as lapses
- For any lapses of unvested ESOPs, normally on attrition, the cost of unvested ESOP recorded so far is reversed in that quarter
- For new ESOP grants, the total estimated charge would be the number of options granted times the fair value per share, which is based on the share price on the day of the grant, among other factors. The charge is front-ended with approximately 38% in Year 1, 28% in Year 2, 18% in Year 3, 11% in Year 4 and 5% in Year 5
- Movements of share price after the date of the grant do not affect the ESOP charge for already granted ESOPs

Operating Revenue



		YoY Change			
(in ₹ Cr)	FY24	FY23	FY22	FY21	(FY24 over FY23)
Payment Services	6,128	4,844	3,421	1,981	27%
Financial Services and Others	2,004	1,540	437	128	30%
Marketing Services	1,738	1,520	1,105	693	14%
Other Operating Revenue	108	86	12	-	26%
Revenue from Operations	9,978	7,990	4,974	2,802	25%

Contribution Profit and Contribution Margin



		YoY Change			
(in ₹ Cr)	FY24	FY23	FY22	FY21	(FY24 over FY23)
Revenue from Operations	9,978	7,990	4,974	2,802	25%
Payment processing charges	3,280	2,958	2,754	1,917	11%
As % of GMV	0.18%	0.22%	0.32%	0.48%	(4) bps
Promotional cashback & incentives	310	502	378	236	(38)%
Other Expenses	850	630	344	287	35%
Total Direct Expenses	4,440	4,090	3,476	2,440	9%
Contribution Profit	5,538	3,900	1,498	363	42%
Contribution Margin %	56%	49%	30%	13%	700 bps

EBITDA before ESOP



(in ₹ Cr)		YoY Change			
(iii C Oi)	FY24	FY23	FY22	FY21	(FY24 over FY23)
Contribution Profit	5,538	3,900	1,498	363	42%
Contribution Margin %	56%	49%	30%	13%	700 bps
Marketing	613	575	477	297	7%
Employee cost (excl ESOPs)	3,125	2,324	1,623	1,072	34%
Software, cloud and data center	642	694	500	350	(7)%
Other indirect expenses	600	485	416	299	24%
Total indirect expenses	4,980	4,076	3,017	2,019	22%
EBITDA before ESOP cost	559	(176)	(1,518)	(1,655)	418%
EBITDA before ESOP cost Margin %	6%	(2%)	(31%)	(59%)	800 bps

Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Measures



EBITDA before ESOP cost

(in 3 Cu)		YoY Change			
(in ₹ Cr)	FY24	FY23	FY22	FY21	(FY24 over FY23)
EBITDA before share based payment expenses (A)	559	(176)	(1,518)	(1,655)	418%
Share based payment expenses (B)	(1,466)	(1,456)	(809)	(113)	1%
Finance costs (C)	(24)	(23)	(39)	(35)	4%
Depreciation and amortization expense (D)	(736)	(485)	(247)	(179)	52%
Other income (E)	547	410	290	384	33%
Share of profit / (loss) of associates /joint ventures (F)	(38)	(13)	(46)	(74)	192%
Exceptional items (G)	(6)	0	(2)	(28)	-
Income Tax expense (H)	(32)	(34)	(11)	(3)	(6)%
Loss on Impairment of Associate	(227)	0	0	0	-
Loss for the period/year (J=sum of A to H)	(1,423)	(1,777)	(2,396)	(1,701)	(20)%

Operational KPIs



(in ₹ Cr)	Units		Year Ended				
	Units	FY24	FY23	FY22	FY21	(FY24 over FY23)	
GMV	₹ Lakh Cr	18.3	13.2	8.5	4.0	39%	
Merchant Transactions	Cr	3,669	2,401	1,260	587	53%	
Total Transactions	Cr	4,367	2,900	1,540	741	51%	
MTU (avg over the period)	Cr	9.6	8.2	6.1	4.5	16%	
Registered Merchants (end of period)	Cr	4.1	3.4	2.7	2.1	21%	
Value of personal and merchant loans distributed	₹ Cr	27,126	15,950	3,064	661	70%	
Payment Devices (cumulative; end of period)	Lakh	107	68	29	8	57%	
Average number of Sales Employees	#	35,512	24,053	13,344	5,054	48%	

Breakup of available Cash and investable balance (Net Cash Balances)



Particulars (in ₹ Cr)	Sep-24	Jun-24	Mar-24	Dec-23	Sep-23
Cash and Bank Balances in Current Accounts (Net of Borrowings)	2,254	2,327	3,976	1,873	1,831
Deposits with banks	3,617	3,486	2,329	4,443	4,203
Current Investments (Mutual Funds and Commercial Papers)	4,540	2,743	2,345	2,584	2,719
Total Balances	10,410	8,557	8,650	8,901	8,754
Paytm Money Ltd (PML) customer funds	412	449	339	462	319
Total Balances (excluding PML funds)	9,999	8,108	8,311	8,439	8,435

Definitions for Metrics & Key Performance Indicators



Metric	Definition
GMV	GMV is the rupee value of total payments made to merchants through transactions on our app, through Paytm Payment Instruments or through our payment solutions, over a period. It excludes any consumer-to-consumer payment service such as money transfers.
Monthly Transacting User (MTU)	Number of unique users in a particular calendar month who have successfully completed a transaction on the Paytm App or have used the Paytm for Business App
Contribution Profit	Contribution profit is a non-GAAP financial measure. We define Contribution profit as revenue from operations less payment processing charges, promotional cashback & incentives expenses, connectivity & content fees, contest, ticketing & FASTag expenses & logistic, deployment & collection cost of our businesses.
Net Payments Margin	Payments revenues (including other operating revenue) less payments processing charges
EBITDA before ESOP cost	EBITDA before ESOP cost is a Non-GAAP financial measure. We define EBITDA before ESOP cost as our profit for the period, before depreciation & amortization expense, income tax expense, share based payment expense, finance costs, other income, loss for the period from discontinued operations, exceptional items, IPO expenses & share of profit/(loss) of associates/joint ventures.

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Use of Operating Metrics

The operating metrics reported in this Presentation are calculated using internal Company data based on the activity of our merchants, consumers and other participants in our ecosystem. While these numbers are based on what we believe to be reasonable estimates of engagement, for the applicable period of measurement, there are inherent challenges in measuring usage across our large online, offline, in-store and mobile presence. The methodologies used to measure these metrics require significant judgment and are also susceptible to algorithm or other technical errors. We regularly review our processes for calculating these metrics, and from time to time we may discover inaccuracies in our metrics or may make adjustments to improve their accuracy, which can result in adjustments to previously disclosed metrics. In addition, our metrics will differ from estimates published by third parties due to differences in methodology.

We have converted financial amounts from ₹ millions into ₹ Cr and hence there could be some totaling anomalies in the numbers.